

A SMARTER WAY TO CHOOSE THE WAY YOU AGE



The
Exercise
Coach[®]

TABLE OF CONTENTS

A SMARTER WAY TO CHOOSE THE WAY YOU AGE INTRODUCTION	3
EXERBOTICS®: 21ST CENTURY STRENGTH TRAINING	5
SUPPLEMENTING STRENGTH TRAINING WITH CONCENTRATED CARDIO™	8
ENHANCING YOUR HEALTH AND WELLBEING WITH COACH-ASSISTED STRETCHING	11
THE 6-MONTH BALANCE TRANSFORMATION PLAN™	14

A SMARTER WAY TO CHOOSE THE WAY YOU AGE INTRODUCTION

By Brian Cygan,
CEO/Co-Founder and
James Fisher, PhD,
Chief Science Officer



We believe that
aging should be
a journey marked
by vitality,
strength, and
independence.

The **Exercise** Coach.

At The Exercise Coach®, our purpose is simple yet profound: to transform the way people age. We believe that aging should be a journey marked by vitality, strength, and independence. This mission drives us to innovate and provide solutions that address not just the length of life (longevity) but, more importantly, its quality (health span).

In recent years, the fitness industry has begun shifting its focus from performance and aesthetics to health, longevity, and overall well-being. This shift reflects growing awareness among individuals of all ages, particularly older adults, who are seeking meaningful improvements to their quality of life rather than simply extending their years. Consider these statistics:

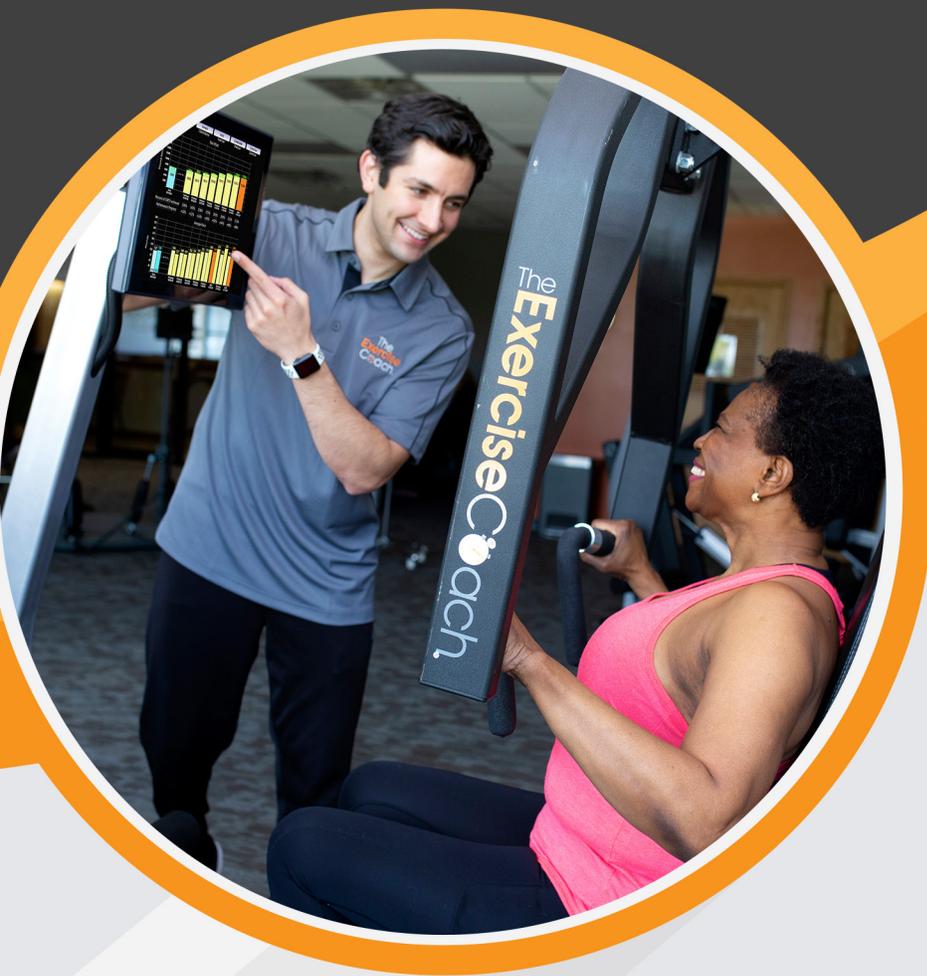
- **Life Expectancy and Health Span:** While global life expectancy has increased significantly—reaching an average of over 73 years—there is a growing disparity between life expectancy and health span. The average person spends about the last 10-12 years of life in poor health, which underscores the need for interventions that add life to years, not just years to life.
- **Health Consciousness:** A 2024 survey found that 75% of adults over 50 are more concerned about health and functionality than they were a decade ago.
- **Frustration with Traditional Fitness Plans:** More than 60% of older adults report dissatisfaction with traditional gym-based exercise programs, citing concerns such as injury risk, inefficiency, and lack of personalization.

At The Exercise Coach®, we are committed to addressing these concerns through innovative, evidence-based fitness solutions tailored to the unique needs of each individual. Our programs focus on strength, safety, and efficiency, making fitness accessible, effective, and empowering for everyone, regardless of age or fitness level.

This brief introduces our groundbreaking approaches to fitness, which include Exerbotics strength training, Concentrated Cardio™, and Coach-Assisted Stretching. Together, these initiatives redefine what it means to age smarter, healthier, and stronger.

Let us guide you through how The Exercise Coach is reshaping the landscape of fitness for longevity and quality of life. Welcome to a smarter way to age.

EXERBOTICS®: 21ST CENTURY STRENGTH TRAINING



With Exerbotics®, resistance is governed by advanced computer controls, guiding you to generate ability-based muscle actions through your exact, individualized range of motion.

The **Exercise** Coach®

Exerbotics® has moved strength training into the 21st century with technology previously only seen before in the most specialized exercise science laboratories. With Exerbotics, resistance is governed by advanced computer controls, guiding you to generate ability-based muscle actions through your exact, individualized range of motion.

At The Exercise Coach®, our evidence-based strength training is optimized with attention to three pillars: safety, effectiveness, and efficiency.

Safety

Around 90% of strength training injuries are a product of free-weight use [1]. Since Exerbotics® do not have a weight stack there is 0% chance of injury from a dropped weight or a falling weight stack. Additionally, all strength training workouts at The Exercise Coach are supervised, enhancing your training technique through specific coaching and further reducing your risk of injury [2]. Your range of motion is also precisely tailored to concentrate mechanical loading on your muscles and mitigate stress on your joints and connective tissue.

Effectiveness

Muscles are ~40% stronger in the eccentric (muscle lengthening) compared to concentric (muscle shortening) phase of exercise [3]. Researchers have long recognized the benefits of eccentric strength training for tissue remodeling and injury prevention due to the enhanced cellular, mechanical, and neural adaptations [4,5]. Using Exerbotics® machines an Exercise Coach can guide your workout intelligently, based on your current level of strength, providing appropriate eccentric overload to maximize muscular recruitment and adaptation. By preferentially recruiting type II, fast-twitch muscle fibers [6], Exerbotics optimizes strength training for growth and longevity.

Research highlights two key reasons why accentuating the eccentric component is beneficial:

- Type II muscle fibers are the most receptive to growth, making them crucial for functional strength, joint support, and overall metabolic health.
- Declining strength and functionality as we age is characterized by a loss of type II muscle fibers [7], making them the most valuable to retain and recover.

Efficiency

Exerbotics® devices guide your effort through biofeedback and accommodate human physiology by accentuating the eccentric component, improving the efficiency of your workout. Each repetition is tailored to you, with no minimal strength requirement, or extraneous force output. Whether you lack confidence, or are one of the world's strongest, Exerbotics® provides resistance uniquely tailored to you. Strength training at The Exercise Coach uses a scientifically proven approach [8,9], so efficient that you'll achieve comprehensive results to your strength and health in only 2 x 20-minute whole-body workouts per week.

References

1. Kerr ZY, CL, Dawn Comstock R. Epidemiology of weight training-related injuries presenting to United States emergency departments, 1990 to 2007. *Am J Sports Med.* 2010;38(4):765-71.
2. Fisher J, Androulakis-Korakakis P, Giessing J, Helms E, Schoenfeld B, Smith D, Winett R. Supervision during resistance training: a comparison of trainer and trainee perceptions. *Int J Strength Cond.* 2023;3(1).
3. Nuzzo JL, Pinto MD, Nosaka K, Steele J. The eccentric: concentric strength ratio of human skeletal muscle in vivo: meta-analysis of the influences of sex, age, joint action, and velocity. *Sports Med.* 2023;53(6):1125-36.
4. Frizziero A, Trainito S, Oliva F, Nicoli Aldini N, Masiero S, Maffulli N. The role of eccentric exercise in sport injuries rehabilitation. *Br Med Bull.* 2014;110(1).
5. Pull MR, Ranson C. Eccentric muscle actions: Implications for injury prevention and rehabilitation. *Phys Ther Sport.* 2007;8(2):88-97.
6. Kataoka R, Yamada Y, Hammert W, Song JS, Kassiano W, Kang A, Loenneke J. The Influence of Eccentric Muscle Actions on Concentric Muscle Strength: An Exception to the Principle of Specificity?. *Int J Strength Cond.* 2024;4(1).
7. Piasecki M, Ireland A, Jones DA, McPhee JS. Age-dependent motor unit remodelling in human limb muscles. *Biogerontology.* 2016; 17:485-96.
8. Iversen VM, Norum M, Schoenfeld BJ, Fimland MS. No Time to Lift? Designing Time-Efficient Training Programs for Strength and Hypertrophy: A Narrative Review. *Sports Med.* 2021;51(10):2079-2095.
9. Fisher JP, Steele J, Gentil P, Giessing J, Westcott WL. A minimal dose approach to resistance training for the older adult; the prophylactic for aging. *Exp Gerontol.* 2017;99:80-86.

SUPPLEMENTING STRENGTH TRAINING WITH CONCENTRATED CARDIO™



We provide
Concentrated Cardio™
options that incorporate
Reduced Exertion
High-intensity Interval
Training (ReHIT),
designed to
complement your
strength training routine.

At The Exercise Coach®, we firmly believe that Strength Changes Everything. Strength training is not only essential for building and maintaining muscle but also plays a vital role in cardiovascular health [1], quality of life, and longevity [2,3]. While strength training offers substantial cardiovascular benefits, we recognize that some individuals may also wish to engage in additional forms of cardiovascular exercise. To support this, we provide Concentrated Cardio™ options that incorporate Reduced Exertion High-intensity Interval Training (ReHIT), designed to complement your strength training routine.

Concentrated Cardio

Incorporating ~ 5 minutes of intervals of higher- and lower-intensity cardiovascular exercise, Concentrated Cardio represents an effective training method to increase your cardiorespiratory fitness to at least the same degree as longer duration moderate intensity cardiovascular exercise - in a considerably shorter amount of time [4]. Furthermore, research shows that Concentrated Cardio improves blood pressure and other heart disease risk factors and metabolic markers [4,5], making this the right intensity for you, no matter whether you're new to cardio or are regularly running marathons.

ReHIT

ReHIT, takes your cardiovascular training one step further both in effectiveness and efficiency. Using artificial intelligence personalized sprint sessions of only 2 x 20seconds, ReHIT improves your cardiometabolic risk factors in just 8-weeks [6]. Mechanistically, ReHIT improves energy metabolism and mitochondrial biogenesis – improving energy production and allowing your body to better utilize fat to generate energy at rest [7]. ReHIT trains your body and works to improve your health and fitness at a cellular level, resulting in ~15% increase in your cardiovascular fitness in around 12-weeks (similar to 5 x 45min sessions per week!) [8].

Safety

We understand that you may have concerns about performing higher-intensity exercise, especially if you have a medical condition. That's why we prioritize safety and provide scientifically validated options like Concentrated Cardio, which has been shown to be safe and effective for individuals with health conditions such as type 2 diabetes [9], heart failure [10], chronic obstructive pulmonary disease [11], and coronary artery disease [12]. Additionally, our coaches will complete a health intake and solicit input from your physician as needed to ensure your exercise program is tailored to your unique health needs, giving you peace of mind as you work toward better fitness and well-being.

At The Exercise Coach®, as with our evidence-based strength training, your cardiovascular training is optimized with attention to safety, effectiveness, and efficiency - serving to improve your health and fitness.

References

1. Westcott WL. Resistance training is medicine: effects of strength training on health. *Curr Sports Med Rep*. 2012;11(4):209-16.
2. Levinger I, Goodman C, Hare DL, Jerums G, Selig S. The effect of resistance training on functional capacity and quality of life in individuals with high and low numbers of metabolic risk factors. *Diabetes Care*. 2007;30(9):2205-10.
3. Shailendra P, Baldock KL, Li LSK, Bennie JA, Boyle T. Resistance Training and Mortality Risk: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. *Am J Prev Med*. 2022;63(2):277-285.
4. Keating CJ, Párraga Montilla JÁ, Latorre Román PÁ, Moreno Del Castillo R. Comparison of High-Intensity Interval Training to Moderate-Intensity Continuous Training in Older Adults: A Systematic Review. *J Aging Phys Act*. 2020;28(5):798-807.
5. Jolleyman C, Yates T, O'Donovan G, Gray LJ, King JA, Khunti K, Davies MJ. The effects of high-intensity interval training on glucose regulation and insulin resistance: a meta-analysis. *Obes Rev*. 2015 Nov;16(11):942-61.
6. Cuddy TF, Ramos JS, Dalleck LC. Reduced Exertion High-Intensity Interval Training is More Effective at Improving Cardiorespiratory Fitness and Cardiometabolic Health than Traditional Moderate-Intensity Continuous Training. *Int J Environ Res Public Health*. 2019;16(3):483.
7. Metcalfe R, Vollaard N. Reduced-exertion high-intensity interval training (REHIT): a feasible approach for improving health and fitness? *Appl Physiol Nutr Metab*. 2024;49(7):984-992.
8. Gillen JB, Martin BJ, MacInnis MJ, Skelly LE, Tarnopolsky MA, Gibala MJ. Twelve Weeks of Sprint Interval Training Improves Indices of Cardiometabolic Health Similar to Traditional Endurance Training despite a Five-Fold Lower Exercise Volume and Time Commitment. *PLoS One*. 2016;11(4):e0154075.
9. Francois ME, Little JP. Effectiveness and safety of high-intensity interval training in patients with type 2 diabetes. *Diabetes Spectr*. 2015;28(1):39-44.
10. Fu TC, Wang CH, Lin PS, Hsu CC, Cherng WJ, Huang SC, Liu MH, Chiang CL, Wang JS. Aerobic interval training improves oxygen uptake efficiency by enhancing cerebral and muscular hemodynamics in patients with heart failure. *Int J Cardiol*. 2013; 167(1):41-50.
11. Mador MJ, Krawza M, Alhajhusian A, Khan AI, Shaffer M, Kufel TJ. Interval training versus continuous training in patients with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease. *J Cardiopulm Rehabil Prev*. 2009;29(2):126-32.
12. Currie KD, Dubberley JB, McKelvie RS, MacDonald MJ. Low-volume, high-intensity interval training in patients with CAD. *Med Sci Sports Exerc*. 2013;45(8):1436-42.

ENHANCING YOUR HEALTH AND WELL-BEING WITH COACH-ASSISTED STRETCHING



Research has shown that Coach-Assisted Stretching further serves to reduce stress, and improve balance and overall physical function.

The **Exercise** Coach.

At The Exercise Coach®, our philosophy that Strength Changes Everything is underpinned by an evidence-based approach that strength training represents the most important investment for your health [1]. Research has shown that recruitment of muscle fibers through strength training not only improves your strength and physical function [2] but also your systemic health through the release of myokines (signaling proteins released by muscle cells that positively impact your brain, bones, liver, pancreas, skin and more [3]). While strength training can also improve your flexibility [4], we know many people want to add some specialized stretching to their routine to achieve next level flexibility results with a relaxing and stress-relieving activity, so The Exercise Coach® offers you Coach-Assisted Stretching.

Coach-Assisted Stretching

Available in 20- or 40-minute sessions, our 1-on-1 Coach-Assisted Stretching applies evidence-based methods to strategically activate and lengthen your muscles to improve your flexibility and functionality [5,6]. Research has shown that Coach-Assisted Stretching further serves to reduce stress [6], improve balance [7], and overall physical function.

We know that our bodies were designed to move, however, modern living has left us spending unnatural lengths of time in postural positions that lead to problematic levels of tightness in our muscles and connective tissue (fascia).

Lower Body

Tight hip flexors as a result of too much time in a seated position can contribute to lumbar spinal instability and lower back pain and subsequent risk of knee valgus and increased risk of knee pathologies [8]. Our Coach-Assisted Stretching can be delivered with a focus upon the lower-body, targeting the muscles of the lower- and upper-leg and hip complex serving to improve flexibility and functionality and mitigating risks of subsequent conditions [9].

Upper body

An abundance of time with our arms in front of us (working at a desk, driving, etc.) can lead to weak muscles in the upper back and tight muscles in the upper chest, resulting in poor upper body posture and function, and subsequent shoulder or trunk injuries [10]. Coach-Assisted Stretching of the upper body is shown to improve flexibility, specifically at the shoulder joint and shoulder girdle allowing better posture and functional performance [11], as well as reducing incidence of neck pain, and headaches [12].

In combination, poor upper- and lower-body posture can lead to loss of balance and poor postural stability resulting in a reduction in coordination. As with all exercise modalities at The Exercise Coach, our Coach-Assisted Stretching follows evidence-based practice which can improve postural stability and day-to-day performance [13], further supporting your lifelong overall health and fitness.

References

1. Shailendra P, Baldock KL, Li LSK, Bennie JA, Boyle T. Resistance Training and Mortality Risk: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. *Am J Prev Med.* 2022;63(2):277-285.
2. Kirk A, Steele J, Fisher JP. Machine-Based Resistance Training Improves Functional Capacity in Older Adults: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. *J Funct Morphol Kinesiol.* 2024;9(4):239.
3. Severinsen MCK, Pedersen BK. Muscle-Organ Crosstalk: The Emerging Roles of Myokines. *Endocr Rev.* 2020;41(4):594–609.
4. Alizadeh S, Daneshjoo A, Zahiri A, Anvar SH, Goudini R, Hicks JP, Konrad A, Behm DG. Resistance Training Induces Improvements in Range of Motion: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. *Sports Med.* 2023;53(3):707-722.
5. Feland JB, Myrer JW, Merrill RM. Acute changes in hamstring flexibility: PNF versus static stretch in senior athletes. *Phys Ther Sport.* 2001;2(4):186-93.
6. Deshmukh V. Health Benefits of Stretching. *Aayushi Int Interdisciplinary Res J.* 2019;6(5):123-6.
7. Behm DG, Kay AD, Trajano GS, Alizadeh S, Blazevich AJ. Effects of stretching on injury risk reduction and balance. *J Clin Exerc Physiol.* 2021;10(3):106-16.
8. Ford KR, Nguyen AD, Dischiavi SL, Hegedus EJ, Zuk EF, Taylor JB. An evidence-based review of hip-focused neuromuscular exercise interventions to address dynamic lower extremity valgus. *Open Access J Sports Med.* 2015 Aug 25;6:291-303.
9. Konrad A, Močnik R, Titze S, Nakamura M, Tilp M. The Influence of Stretching the Hip Flexor Muscles on Performance Parameters. A Systematic Review with Meta-Analysis. *Int J Environ Res Public Health.* 2021;18(4):1936.
10. Morais N, Cruz J. The pectoralis minor muscle and shoulder movement-related impairments and pain: Rationale, assessment and management. *Phys Ther Sport.* 2016;17:1-13.
11. Decicco PV, Fisher MM. The effects of proprioceptive neuromuscular facilitation stretching on shoulder range of motion in overhand athletes. *J Sports Med Phys Fitness.* 2005;45(2):183-7.
12. Choi W. Effect of 4 Weeks of Cervical Deep Muscle Flexion Exercise on Headache and Sleep Disorder in Patients with Tension Headache and Forward Head Posture. *Int J Environ Res Public Health.* 2021;18(7):3410.
13. Nelson AG, Kokkonen J, Arnall DA, Li L. Acute stretching increases postural stability in nonbalance trained individuals. *J Strength Cond Res.* 2012;26(11):3095-100.

THE 6-MONTH BALANCE TRANSFORMATION PLAN™



The combination of balance- and strength-training presents a holistic approach to simultaneously reducing your risk of falls and improving your well-being.

The **Exercise** Coach.

At The Exercise Coach®, our focus is evidence-based strength training to help improve your health and quality of life [1]. Embodying our Strength Changes Everything approach, we know that our methods are safe, effective, and efficient, and underpinned by a wealth of scientific research to improve your functional performance, dynamic balance [2], and bone mineral density [3]. However, we know that particular attention to balance training can be important as we age. Annually, 30% of adults over 65 years fall once, and 15% fall twice or more [4]. Moreover, 68% of falls result in injury [5] and 5-10% of falls result in a fracture [6]. Our supervised 6-month balance transformation program presents a comprehensive approach of 3 synergistic modalities to improving your strength, balance, coordination, and physical function.

Strength Training

Using Exerbotics machines an Exercise Coach can guide your workout intelligently, based on your current level of strength, providing appropriate overload to optimize muscular recruitment and adaptation. Declining strength and rate of force production as we age is characterized by a loss of type II, fast twitch muscle fibers [7], which significantly increases the risk of falls [8,9]. However, our safe and effective strength training can preferentially recruit these muscle fibers [10] – the most important to retain and recover – serving to improve your gait speed, toe clearance, functional strength and balance [2,11].

Balance Training

The 6-month balance transformation program uses a specific and evidence-based device for balance training and assessment [12]. The combination of balance- and strength-training presents a holistic approach to simultaneously reducing your risk of falls and improving your well-being [13]. In addition, using Exerbotics Balance Tracker™ (EBT) technology our supervised balance transformation program incorporates cognitive exercises which, when combined in this comprehensive program, shows reductions in fear of falling [14] and improvements in physical function, balance, and mobility [15].

Coach Assisted Stretching

Finally, our 6-month balance transformation program includes our 1-on-1 Coach-Assisted Stretching. This applies evidence-based methods to strategically activate and lengthen your muscles to improve your flexibility, functionality, and balance [18,19], and overall physical function. Furthermore, these techniques can improve postural stability and day-to-day performance [20], further supporting your overall wellbeing.

At The Exercise Coach®, our 6-month Balance Transformation Program is built on the same three pillars as all of our training: safety, effectiveness, and efficiency. This program is underpinned by science and research proven to optimize your lifelong health and fitness.

References

1. Shailendra P, Baldock KL, Li LSK, Bennie JA, Boyle T. Resistance Training and Mortality Risk: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. *Am J Prev Med.* 2022;63(2):277-285.
2. Kirk A, Steele J, Fisher JP. Machine-Based Resistance Training Improves Functional Capacity in Older Adults: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. *J Funct Morphol Kinesiol.* 2024;9(4):239.
3. Zehnacker CH, Bemis-Dougherty A. Effect of weighted exercises on bone mineral density in postmenopausal women. A systematic review. *J Geriatr Phys Ther.* 2007;30(2):79-88.
4. Tinetti ME, Speechley M, Ginter SF. Risk factors for falls among elderly persons living in the community. *N Engl J Med.* 1988 29;319(26):1701-7.
5. Stel VS, Smit JH, Pluijm SM, Lips P. Consequences of falling in older men and women and risk factors for health service use and functional decline. *Age Ageing.* 2004;33(1):58-65.
6. Parkkari J, Kannus P, Palvanen M, et al. Majority of hip fractures occur as a result of a fall and impact on the greater trochanter of the femur: a prospective controlled hip fracture study with 206 consecutive patients. *Calcif Tissue Int.* 1999;65(3):183-7.
7. Piasecki M, Ireland A, Jones DA, McPhee JS. Age-dependent motor unit remodelling in human limb muscles. *Biogerontology.* 2016;17:485-96.
8. Thompson BJ, Ryan ED, Herda TJ, et al. Age-related changes in the rate of muscle activation and rapid force characteristics. *Age (Dordr).* 2014;36(2):839-49.
9. Boelens C, Hekman EE, Verkerke GJ. Risk factors for falls of older citizens. *Technol Health Care.* 2013;21(5):521-33.
10. Kataoka R, Yamada Y, Hammert W, et al. The Influence of Eccentric Muscle Actions on Concentric Muscle Strength: An Exception to the Principle of Specificity?. *Int J Strength Cond.* 2024;4(1).
11. Persch LN, Ugrinowitsch C, Pereira G, Rodacki AL. Strength training improves fall-related gait kinematics in the elderly: a randomized controlled trial. *Clin Biomech (Bristol).* 2009;24(10):819-25.
12. Dogruoz Karatekin B, Yasin S, Yumusakhuylyu Y, et al. Validity of the Korebalance® Balance System in Patients with Postmenopausal Osteoporosis. *Medeni Med J.* 2020;35(2):79-84.

13. Zouita S, Zouhal H, Ferchichi H, et al, Ben Moussa Zouita A. Effects of Combined Balance and Strength Training on Measures of Balance and Muscle Strength in Older Women With a History of Falls. *Front Physiol.* 2020;11:619016.
14. Barban F, Annicchiarico R, Melideo M, et al. Reducing Fall Risk with Combined Motor and Cognitive Training in Elderly Fallers. *Brain Sci.* 2017;7(2):19.
15. Shubert TE, McCulloch K, Hartman M, Giuliani CA. The effect of an exercise-based balance intervention on physical and cognitive performance for older adults: a pilot study. *J Geriatr Phys Ther.* 2010;33(4):157-64.
16. Severinsen MCK, Pedersen BK. Muscle-Organ Crosstalk: The Emerging Roles of Myokines. *Endocr Rev.* 2020;41(4):594–609.
17. Alizadeh S, Daneshjoo A, Zahiri A, et al. Resistance Training Induces Improvements in Range of Motion: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. *Sports Med.* 2023;53(3):707-722.
18. Feland JB, Myrer JW, Merrill RM. Acute changes in hamstring flexibility: PNF versus static stretch in senior athletes. *Phys Ther Sport.* 2001;2(4):186-93.
19. Behm DG, Kay AD, Trajano GS, et al. Effects of stretching on injury risk reduction and balance. *J Clin Exerc Physiol.* 2021;10(3):106-16.
20. Nelson AG, Kokkonen J, Arnall DA, Li L. Acute stretching increases postural stability in nonbalance trained individuals. *J Strength Cond Res.* 2012;26(11):3095-100.